

# Why do people make mistakes?

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# A deadly omission (among other things)



- 20 August 2008: MD-82 on takeoff from Madrid
  - Flaps not set for takeoff

# A deadly omission (among other things)



- 20 August 2008: MD-82 on takeoff from Madrid
  - Flaps not set for takeoff
- NASA ASRS: since 2000, pilots have reported their failure to properly set the flaps for takeoff over 70 times!

# Hanging by a thread...

- ASRS #658970, night of May 2005, DCA
- DCA, VMC
- Crew of B737-800 reporting:
- “.. As we started the taxi, I called for the taxi checklist, but became confused about the route and queried the first officer to help me clear up the discrepancy. We discussed the route and continued the taxi... We were cleared for takeoff from runway 1, but the flight attendant call chime wasn't working. I had called for the Before Takeoff checklist, but this was interrupted by the communications glitch. .. On takeoff, rotation and liftoff were sluggish. At 100-150 ft as I continued to rotate, we got the stick shaker. The first officer noticed the **no flap condition** and placed the flaps to 5. (No takeoff warning horn. Discovered popped circuit breaker back at the gate)...”













# Inadvertent (deadly) Procedural Omissions

Dismukes (2006) looked at 27 major aviation accidents in U.S. (1987-2001) in which crew error cited causal or contributing factor

## Typical examples include

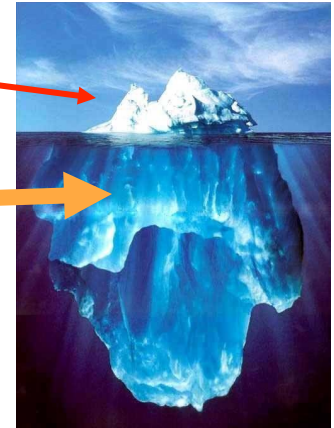
- **Detroit (1987): DC-9 crashed shortly after take-off**
  - NTSB: Flaps/slats not set to take-off position
- **Dallas (1988): B-727 crashed shortly after take-off**
  - NTSB: Flaps/slats not set to take-off position
- **LaGuardia (1994): MD-82 ran off runway end after high-speed rejected take-off**
  - NTSB: pitot heat not turned on - anomalous airspeed indications
- **Houston (1996): DC-9 landed gear-up**
  - NTSB: Hydraulic pump not set to high position
- **Little Rock (1999): MD-80 crashed into approach lights at departure end of runway**
  - NTSB: ground spoilers not armed before landing (combination with other errors)

# Were these accidents unique?

- **No**, they are just the tip of the iceberg

ASRS reports tell us about:

- Rejected take-off – forgot flaps
- Runway incursion – forgot to monitor
- Broken tow-bar – forgot to clear pushback crew
- Taxiing into a ditch – forgot to brief
- Engine flame-out – forgot to stop fuel transfer
- Departing with inadequate fuel – forgot to check on preflight
- Leaving APU running during takeoff – forgot checklist item
- Took off without PDC – forgot to request
- Deviated from speed or altitude restriction – forgot to enter on MCP
- Flying wrong departure route – forgot to follow new instructions



=> Compromises to safety

=> Unnecessary costs and delays

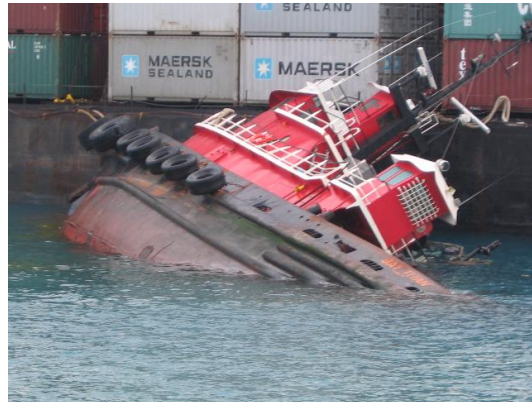
Are pilots alone?



# Is Aviation alone?

No.

We see the same problems  
in all high-risk  
industries.





Loukopoulos/  
Dismukes/Barshi

THE MULTITASKING MYTH



ASHGATE STUDIES IN HUMAN FACTORS FOR FLIGHT OPERATIONS



# THE MULTITASKING MYTH

Handling Complexity in  
Real-World Operations

Loukia D. Loukopoulos  
R. Key Dismukes  
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# Data Sources

Personal flying experience

Many different jumpseat observations

- Airline Training
- Analysis of FOMs, SOPs, & Checklists
- Analysis of accident and incident reports
- Extensive interaction with participating carriers and others.

# Data Sources

## Structured Jumpseat Observations and crew interviews

- Two major US carriers
- Routine, revenue flights, B737
- 1-2 hour legs; 3-day trips
- All phases of flight
- All over the country (domestic ops)





**BEFORE START**

FLIGHT DECK PREPARATION ..... COMPLETED  
LIGHT TEST ..... CHECKED  
OXYGEN & INTERPHONE ..... CHECKED  
YAW DAMPER.....ON  
INSTRUMENT TRANSFER SWITCHES ..... NORMAL  
FUEL ..... \_\_\_\_ KGS & PUMPS ON  
GALLEY POWER .....ON  
EMERGENCY EXIT LIGHTS.....ARMED  
PASSENGER SIGNS.....SET  
WINDOW HEAT.....ON  
HYDRAULICS ..... NORMAL  
AIR COND & PRESS..... \_\_\_\_ PACK(S), BLEEDS ON, SET  
AUTOPILOTS ..... DISENGAGED  
INSTRUMENTS .....X-CHECKED  
ANTISKID .....ON  
AUTO BRAKE .....RTO  
SPEED BRAKE ..... DOWN DETENT  
PARKING BRAKE ..... SET  
STABILIZER TRIM CUTOUT SWITCHES ..... NORMAL  
WHEEL WELL FIRE WARNING ..... CHECKED  
RADIOS, RADAR & TRANSPONDER ..... SET  
RUDDER & AILERON TRIM ..... FREE & ZERO  
PAPERS..... ABOARD  
FMC/CDU.....SET  
N1 & IAS BUGS.....SET

**CAPTAIN**

“Flaps 5, taxi clearance”



**MONITOR**  
Ground

**Taxi to the runway**

**MONITOR**  
Ground, Company

**TAXI CLEARANCE**



**FIRST OFFICER**

**Set flaps, verify in position**  
**Obtain clearance**

CAPTAIN

"Flaps 5, taxi clearance"

MONITOR  
Ground

MONITOR  
Ground, Company

FIRST OFFICER

Set flaps, verify in position  
Obtain clearance

Start taxiing

TAXI CLEARANCE



MONITOR  
CA taxiing

A

...  
then

B

...  
then

C

...  
etc

BEFORE TAKEOFF  
(down to the line)  
Item to check (action required)

|                           |
|---------------------------|
| Recall (check)            |
| xxx xxx (xxxx)            |
| Flaps (, green light)     |
| xxxxxx (xx)               |
| Cabin door (loc)          |
| xxx xxxxx (xx xxxxx)      |
| Takeoff briefing (review) |

BEFORE TAKEOFF PROCEDURE  
(down to the line)  
Item to check (action required)

|                         |
|-------------------------|
| xxx xxx (xxxx)          |
| Flight controls (check) |
| Flaps (, green light)   |
| xxxxxx (xx)             |

Ask for checklist

Pilot calls when ready

Pilot is ready

Begin checklist

Checklist complete

BEFORE TAKEOFF PROCEDURE  
(below the line)  
Item to check (action required)

|   |
|---|
| ENGINE START switches (CONT)                          |
| LANDING lights and STROBE light switches (as desired) |
| xxx xxxxx (xx xxxxxx)                                 |

BEFORE TAKEOFF CHECKLIST  
(down to the line)

| Challenge        | Response          |
|------------------|-------------------|
| xx xxxxx xx      | xx xxxxx          |
| Flight controls  | Checked           |
| xx               | xxxxxx xx xx      |
| Flaps            | Set , green light |
| Takeoff Briefing | Completed         |
| xxx              | xx                |

BEFORE TAKEOFF PROCEDURE  
(below the line)  
Item to check (action required)

|                                  |
|----------------------------------|
| xxx xxxxx (xx xxxxxx)            |
| FMC position update (as desired) |
| Transponder (On)                 |

Ask for checklist

Line up with runway

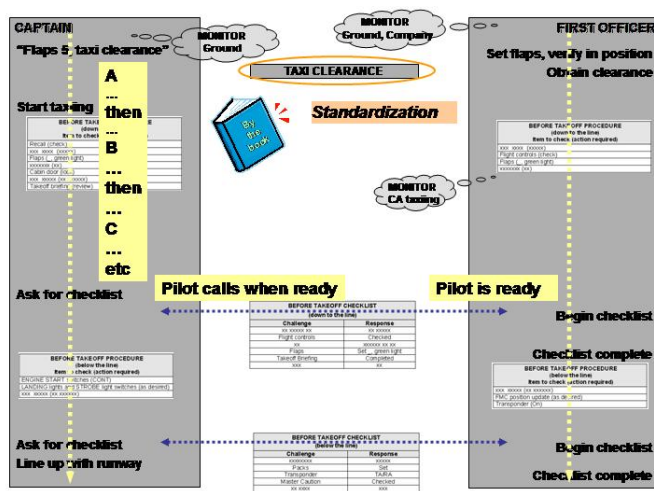
BEFORE TAKEOFF CHECKLIST  
(below the line)

| Challenge      | Response |
|----------------|----------|
| xxxxxxxx       | xxxxxx   |
| Packs          | Set      |
| Transponder    | TA/RA    |
| Master Caution | Checked  |
| xx xxxx        | xxx      |

Begin checklist

Checklist complete

# In THEORY...



Activities are:

- **Linear**: task B always follows task A, in a fixed sequence
- **Controllable**: tasks initiated by each pilot, independently, at their choice
- **Predictable**: information available when needed, communications possible when necessary



# CAPTAIN

"Flaps 5, taxi clearance"

Unfamiliar with airport/taxi route

Verify with FO

+ Verify ramp area clear

Start taxiing

Ice/Snow

Defer takeoff flaps

Set flaps before takeoff

Taxi.. in reality

# FIRST OFFICER

Busy frequency

Defer communication

Contact Ground when possible

Unfamiliar taxi instructions

Consult charts

+ Form mental picture of taxi route

+ Acknowledge clearance

+ Form mental picture of taxi route

+ "Clear" ramp area

+ Confirm CA's understanding of route

Ice/Snow

De-icing checklist

Systems configuration?

(APU, Packs)

+ MONITOR

taxi progress

per instructions

BEFORE TAKEOFF PROCEDURE

(down to the line)

Item to check (action required)

xxx xxxx (xxxxx)

Flight controls (check)

Flaps (, green light)

xxxxxxx (xx)

+ "Clear" turns

+ APU off-loaded 2 min before shutting down

Shut down one engine?

Restart it before takeoff

Repeat checklist

Delay

New/ Additional taxi instructions

Acknowledge instructions

Form new mental picture

Calculate & reset

Performance data

Continue to monitor CA

+ Identify/remember turns

+ Follow hold-short instructions

+ Identify/Remember aircraft to follow

FMC: program/verify

Inform Company (new #s, delays)

Have CA cross check #s

Ask for checklist

Change in takeoff runway

Accept new runway?

Consult charts

Brief new runway

BEFORE TAKEOFF PROCEDURE

(below the line)

Item to check (action required)

ENGINE START switches (CONT)

LANDING lights and STROBE light switches (as desired)

xxx xxxxx (xx xxxxxx)

BEFORE TAKEOFF CHECKLIST

(down to the line)

Challenge Response

xx xxxxx xx

Flight controls

xxxxxx xx

Set, on

C

Interruption

Resume checklist

+ Switch to Tower frequency

+ MONITOR

Tower frequency

Checklist complete

Malfunction

Return to gate

+ Landing lights

+ Shoulder harnesses

+ Radar?

Ask for checklist

Line up with runway

+ Verify runway clear

BEFORE TAKEOFF CHECKLIST

(below the line)

Challenge Response

xxxxxxxxxx

Packs

Set

Transponder

Master Ca

xx xxxxx

Rush/repeat checklist

+ Acknowledge clearance

+ Confirm CA's understanding

+ FMC update

+ Strobes

+ "Clear" runway

Checklist complete

+ Take control of aircraft while finishing checklist

TAKEOFF

# REAL



## OK, so What?

- Pilots (and others) become accustomed to concurrent task demands, interruptions, distractions and disruptions.

and the truth is ...

- Pilots (and others) routinely manage multiple, competing, concurrent task demands just fine...

CAPTAIN

**Taxi Errors**

FIRST OFFICER

Request taxi clearance

Obtain clearance

STARTED TAXI WITHOUT CLEARANCE - TROUBLE-SHOOTING PROBLEM WITH ENGINE START - NEARLY

HIT GROUND HANDLER

STARTED TAXI WITHOUT CLEARANCE — RUSHED BY OTHER AIRCRAFT WAITING TO PULL INTO GATE; RADIO CONGESTION; MARSHALLER'S HEADSET

CA TAXIS WITHOUT HAVING FULLY UNDERSTOOD INSTRUCTIONS - BUSY

LOOKING AT OTHER AIRCRAFT ON TAXIWAY AND RAMP — WARNING ISSUED

BY GROUND CONTROLLER

STARTED TAXI WITHOUT CLEARANCE - CREW DISCUSSING TAXI INSTRUCTIONS - STRUCK P

INCORRECT TRIM SETTING - CHECKLIST INTERRUPTED AFTER ITEM HAD BEEN READ BUT NOT VERIFIED — ABORTED TAKEOFF

xxxxxxx (xx)

Cabin door (lock)

xxx xxxxx (xx xxxxxx)

OMITTED FLAPS - CREW DISCUSSING PROBLEM WITH APU, DELAYED FLAPS DUE TO SNOW - ABORTED TA

FAILED TO START ENGINE #2 - DISTRACTED WHILE DISCUSSING SPECIAL OPERATIONS FOR DESTINATION; OMITTED CHECKLISTS - D

NEGLECTED TO SET FLAPS - PREOCCUPIED WITH NEW DEPARTURE CLEARANCE AND PACKS-OFF OPERATION - AB

FO FAILED TO MONITOR CA - BUSY CHECKING AND CORRECTING CALCULATIONS OF LOAD DATA - AIRCRAFT

FO FAILED TO MONITOR CA — BUSY WITH FLOW; NIGHT TAXI — TAXIED IN WRONG

TAXIED PAST HOLD SHORT LINE

FLAPS INCORRECTLY SET, MISSED NOTICING DURING CHECKLIST

CREW BUSY WITH FUEL PROBLEM, RUNWAY CHANGES, PROGRAMMING

OMITTED CHECKING INTO BLEED AIR INDICATOR LIGHT-BUSY WITH DELAYED ENGINE START AND CHECKLISTS —

Ask for checklist

in checklist

CONFUSE OWN POSITION ON TAXIWAY DIAGRAM - NEW TERMINAL, STUDYING NOTAMS, RUNWAY CHANGE

TAXIED INTO

FO FAILED TO MONITOR CA - BUSY REPROGRAMMING FMC FOR RUNWAY CHANGE - TAXIED PAST

list complete

FAIL TO CONFIRM FLAP POSITION - EVALUATING HEAVY RAIN SHOWERS; RUSHED TO ACCEPT TAKEOFF

CLEARANCE - ABOVE

FO FAILED TO MONITOR CA - BUSY WITH PRE-TAKEOFF PREPARATIONS - AIRCRAFT CROSSED

OMITTED CHECKLIST - BUSY WITH DELAYED ENGINE START AND CHECKLISTS; RUSHED TO ACCEPT TAKEOFF CLEARANCE - FLAPS NOT SET, ABORTED TAKEOFF

OMITTED FLAPS - CHECKLIST INTERRUPTED BY THRUST REVERSER LIGHT; CREW BUSY TROUBLESHOOTING -

MISUNDERSTOOD TOWER INSTRUCTION - NEW FO ON IOE, CA COACHING FO - TAXIED ONTO RUNWAY WITHOUT CLEARANCE

FLAPS INCORRECTLY SET - LATE PAPERWORK AND RUNWAY CHANGE; PROGRAMMING FMC; SHORT TAXI; RUSHED TO ACCEPT TAKEOFF

Ask for checklist

in checklist

Line up with

OMIT CHECKLIST - RUNNING LATE, CHECKLIST INTERRUPTED BY TOWER, UNEXPECTED CLEARANCE FOR TAKEOFF - ABORTED TAKEOFF

CLEARANCE - ABORTED

Packs

Transponder

Master Caution

xx xxxx

OMITTED FLAPS-CHECKLIST INTERRUPTED BY TOWER; CREW RUSHED TO ACCEPT TAKEOFF CLEARANCE-ABORTED TAKEOFF

Checklist complete

**BREAK in  
Predictability**

**TRIGGER  
for flaps**

**BREAK in  
Linearity**

**EXPECTATION**  
*(If already taxiing, flaps have been set)*

**BREAK in  
Controllability**

**Need for  
CONCURRENT TASK MANAGEMENT**  
**(≠ than high workload)**



# The reality of cockpit operations

Constant presence of Perturbations that:

- **Interrupt ongoing activity**
- **Force tasks to be performed outside their normal (habitual) sequence**
- **Give rise to new, unanticipated tasks**

Implications:

- **Attention diverted, even if for split second**
- **Actions and tasks suspended**
- **Actions and tasks deferred**
- **Actions and tasks interleaved**
- **Deferred tasks must be remembered later**
- **...There is no PAUSE button!**



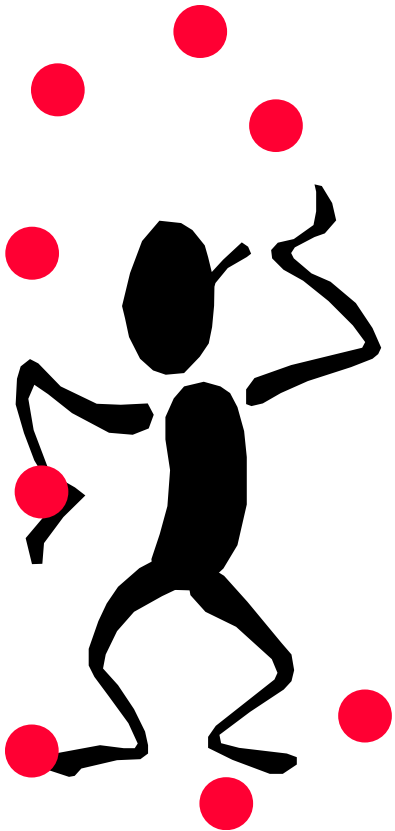


# Vulnerable to Omissions when...

- **Interrupted** *(4 Prototypical Situations)*
  - e.g., interrupted while conducting a checklist – forget to return to line item at which interrupted
- **Must perform tasks outside normal (habitual) sequence**
  - e.g., defer setting flaps until reaching runway for takeoff because of slush on taxiway – forget to extend flaps before takeoff
- **Must perform new, unanticipated tasks (in lieu of habitual actions)**
  - e.g., fly different heading than normal upon departure – forget to comply with new instruction and fly usual heading instead
- **Must interleave multiple tasks**
  - e.g., re-program FMC during taxi – forget to monitor aircraft

# OK, but WHY?

Individuals forget to act because the cognitive demands of these situations interact with the ways in which the human brain processes information.



# The hidden complexity of cockpit operations

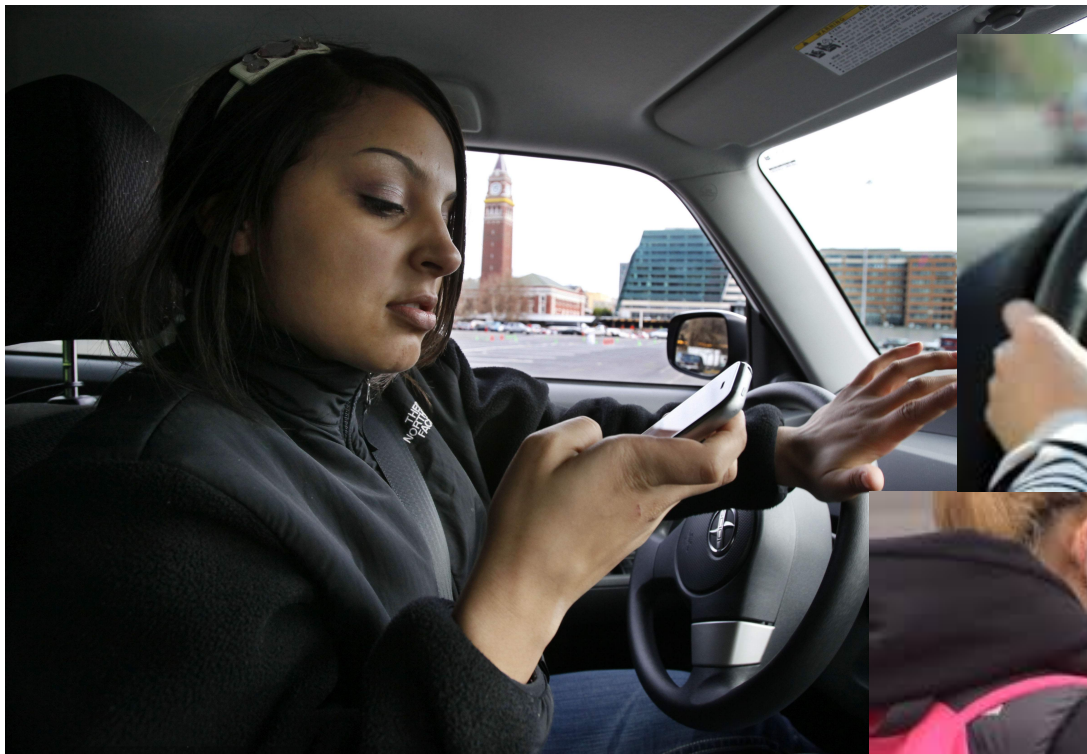
- Complexity is not just a matter of workload
- Situations appear diverse but share underlying features that involve:

**Multitasking**: multiple tasks, concurrently

- Pilots (all humans) **cannot multitask well**  
yet they typically do it:
  - without a second thought
  - without an appreciation of their true (in)ability
  - with an incomplete understanding of the risks they are taking when doing so

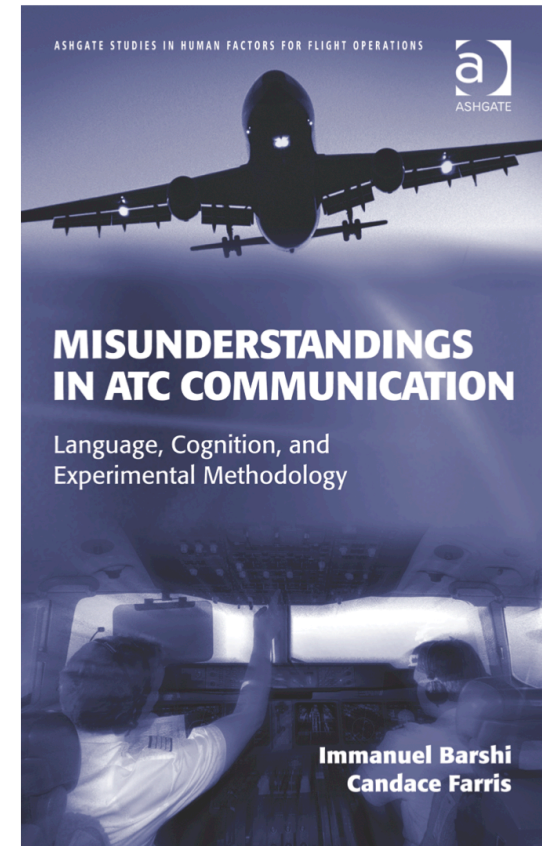
# The Multitasking **Myth**

- We typically overestimate our ability to **multitask**
- In reality, our ability to multitask is a function of:
  - the degree to which tasks are practiced together
  - the degree to which each individual task requires conscious effort and attention
  - the cues available to prompt recall of intended actions
- Multitasking situations substantially increase our vulnerability to errors
  - Common error: forgetting/failing to perform a procedural step
  - Common error: inattention (being distracted)





## Additional Information:



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